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A Novel Synthesis and Characterization of 1-Phenyl-3-[4-(2-Substitutedimino-4-Substitutedimino-1,3,5-Dithiazino) Aminophenyl]-Prop-2-Ene-1-Ones



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Sanghapal S. Padhen^{1*}, Dipak T. Tayade²

1- Department of Chemistry, RajarshreeShahu Science College, Chandur Rly Dist Amravati-444904 (MS), India.*

2 - Department of Chemistry, Govt. Vidarbha Institute of Science & Humanities, Amravati-444 604 (MS) India.

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ABSTRACT

Recently in this laboratory series of 1-phenyl-3-[4-(2-substitued imino-4-substitued imino-1,3,5-dithiazino)-aminophenyl]-prop-2-ene-1-ones (**VIIIa-de**) had been synthesized by the interaction of 1-phenyl-3-[4-(5-phenyl-2,4-dithiobiureto) phenyl]-Prop-2-ene-1-ones (**Vd**) with various iso cyano dichlorides(**VIIa-e**) in acetone medium. The reaction mixture was refluxed for 4 hours and filtered in hot condition. After distillation of excess of solvents crystals were separated out, this on basification with ammonium hydroxide gave the product. The structures of all synthesized compounds were justified on the basis of chemical characteristics, elemental analysis, and spectral studies.



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INTRODUCTION

The literature survey reveals that the heterocyclic compounds having 1,3,5-thiadiazine nucleus enhanced its medicinal, agricultural, pharmaceutical and industrial activities of the drugs and medicines. Fungicidal¹⁻³ and insecticidal⁴ properties showed by 1,3,5-thiadiazine nucleus. Hence nowadays the drugs containing thiadiazine nucleus are extensively used in medical, biochemical and biotechnological faculties. 1,3,5-thiadiazine nucleus also found anti-HIV²²⁹ property. Some researchers⁵⁻⁷ had been briefly investigated important reactions of substituted iso cyano dichlorides found 1,3,5-dithiazino or 1,3,5-thiadiazino molecule as a parent nucleus enhance pharmaceutical, agricultural and industrial activities of that drug⁸⁻¹¹. It is quite intriguing to investigate a simple and rapid procedure for the synthesis of 1-phenyl-3-[4-(2-substitued imino-4-substitued imino-1,3,5-dithiazino)-aminophenyl]-prop-2-ene-1-ones (**VIIIa-de**) had been synthesized by the interaction of 1-phenyl-3-[4-(5-phenyl-2,4-dithiobiureto) phenyl]-Prop-2-ene-1-ones (**Vd**) with various iso cyano dichlorides(**VIIa-e**) in acetone medium.

MATERIALS & METHODS

Materials

All the chemicals used in the present research were MERCKS (India Made). Starting compounds (Ia-e) were synthesized by literature method¹².

Method

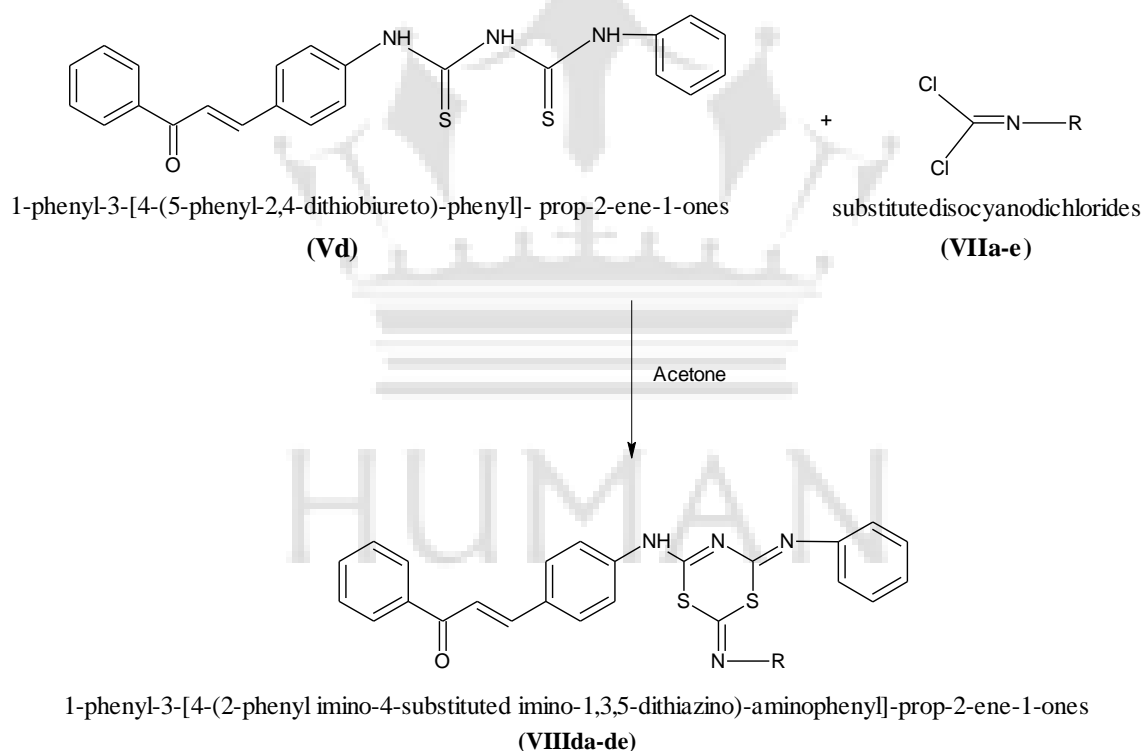
Method adopted for the synthesis of all the compounds in the present investigation was conventional refluxing under water bath to attain constant temperature. Melting points of all the synthesized compounds estimated using paraffin oil and uncorrected. The carbon, hydrogen, and nitrogen analysis was carried out on the Carlo-Ebra-1106 analyzer and Colman-N-analyzer-29 respectively. IR spectra were recorded on SHIMADZU FTIR spectrometer in the range 4000-400 cm^{-1} in KBr pellets. PMR spectra were recorded on BRUKER AVANCE II 400 NMR spectrometer with TMS as an internal standard using CDCl_3 and DMSO-d_6 as a solvent.

EXPERIMENTAL

General Procedure

1-phenyl-3-[4-(2-substitued imino-4-substitued imino-1,3,5-dithiazino)-aminophenyl]-prop-2-ene-1-ones (**VIII da-de**) had been synthesized by the interaction of 1-phenyl-3-[4-(5-phenyl-2,4-dithiobiureto) phenyl]-Prop-2-ene-1-ones (**Vd**) with various iso cyano dichlorides (**VII a-e**) in acetone medium. The reaction mixture was refluxed 4 hours and filtered in hot condition. During heating, reactant dissolved into the solvent. After distillation of excess solvent yellow crystals were obtained, which recrystallized from glacial acetic acid to obtain 1-phenyl-3-[4-(2-substitued imino-4-substitued imino-1,3,5-dithiazino)-aminophenyl]-prop-2-ene-1-ones (**VIII da-de**)

The tentative reaction is given below,



R= allyl, ethyl, t-butyl, phenyl, p-Cl-phenyl.

Similarly, 1-phenyl-3-[4-(2-phenylimino-4-allylimino-1,3,5-dithiazino)-aminophenyl]-prop-2-ene-1-ones (**VIII da**), 1-phenyl-3-[4-(2-phenylimino-4-ethylimino-1,3,5-dithiazino)-aminophenyl]-prop-2-ene-1-ones (**VIII db**), 1-phenyl-3-[4-(2-phenylimino-4-t-butylimino-1,3,5-dithiazino)-aminophenyl]-prop-2-ene-1-ones (**VIII dc**), 1-phenyl-3-[4-(2-phenylimino-

4-phenyl imino-1,3,5-dithiazino)-aminophenyl]-prop-2-ene-1-ones (**VIIIdd**) and 1-phenyl-3-[4-(2-phenylimino-4-p-Cl-phenylimino-1,3,5-dithiazino)-aminophenyl]-prop-2-ene-1-ones (**VIIIde**) were synthesized by the interaction of 1-phenyl-3-[4-(5-phenyl-2,4-dithiobiureto)-phenyl]-prop-2-ene-1-one(**Ve**) with allylisocyanodichloride (**VIIa**), ethylisocyanodichloride (**VIIb**), t-butylisocyanodichloride (**VIIc**), phenylisocyanodichloride (**VIIId**) and p-Cl-phenylisocyanodichloride (**VIIe**) as per above mentioned method.

RESULTS & DISCUSSION

Elemental and IR Spectra and PMR spectral analysis of all the synthesized compounds is given below,

1-phenyl-3-[4-(2-phenylimino-4-allylimino-1,3,5-dithiazino)-aminophenyl]-prop-2-ene-1-ones (**VIIIa**)

Lemon yellow solid, $C_{27}H_{22}N_4OS_2$, Yield-77%, M.P.-171⁰C Composition-found(calculated) C-66.16 (67.19), H-5.58 (4.59), N-10.68 (11.61) and S-12.25 (13.29); FTIR (KBr) ν cm^{-1} : 3046.89 (Ar-CH stretching), 3351.26 (N-H stretching), 1651.66 (C=O stretching), 1567.26 (S-C=N stretching) and 691.38 (C-S stretching); ¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃ δ ppm) doublet of 2H, -CH=CH- at δ 2.72-3.86 ppm, multiplet of 9H of Ph at δ 6.87-8.04 ppm, multiplet of 5H, Ph at δ 6.69-7.82 ppm, singlet of 1H of -NH at δ 8.21 ppm, quintet of 1H, doublet 2H and doublet of 2H of allyl at δ 2.28, 1.36 and 2.33 respectively; Mol. Wt.: 482.

1-phenyl-3-[4-(2-phenylimino-4-ethylimino-1,3,5-dithiazino)-aminophenyl]-prop-2-ene-1-ones (**VIIIb**)

Lemon yellow solid, $C_{26}H_{22}N_4OS_2$, Yield-81%, M.P.-167⁰C Composition-found (calculated) C-65.34 (66.36), H-5.72 (4.71), N-10.90 (11.91) and S-12.62 (13.63); FTIR (KBr) ν cm^{-1} : 3059.21 (Ar-CH stretching), 3347.46 (N-H stretching), 1656.27 (C=O stretching), 1573.46 (S-C=N stretching) and 692.78 (C-S stretching); ¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃ δ ppm) doublet of 2H of -CH=CH- at δ 2.61-3.36 ppm, multiplet of 9H of Ph at δ 6.87-7.98 ppm, singlet of 1H of -NH at δ 8.38 ppm, multiplet of 5H, Ph at δ 6.57-7.62 ppm, quartet of 2H and triplet of 3H of ethyl at δ 1.51 and δ 1.31 respectively; Mol. Wt.: 470.

1-phenyl-3-[4-(2-phenylimino-4-t-butylimino-1,3,5-dithiazino)-aminophenyl]-prop-2-ene-1-ones (VIII dc)

Pale solid, $C_{28}H_{26}N_4OS_2$, Yield-78%, M.P.-168⁰C Composition-found(calculated) C-66.21 (67.44), H-5.90 (6.96), N-10.03 (11.24) and S-11.32 (12.86); **FTIR (KBr) ν cm^{-1}** :3064.24 (Ar-CH stretching), 3357.34 (N-H stretching), 1657.56 (C=O stretching), 1584.24 (S-C=N stretching) and 687.16 (C-S stretching); **1H NMR (400 MHz $CDCl_3$ δ ppm)** doublet of 2H of -CH=CH- at δ 2.48-3.66 ppm, multiplet of 9H of Ph at δ 6.55-8.11 ppm, singlet of 1H of -NH at δ 8.44 ppm, multiplet of 5H, Ph at δ 6.87-8.05 ppm, singlet of 9H, CH_3 at δ 1.16 ppm; Mol. Wt.:498.

1-phenyl-3-[4-(2-phenylimino-4-phenylimino-1,3,5-dithiazino)-aminophenyl]-prop-2-ene-1-ones (VIII dd)

Lemon yellow solid, $C_{30}H_{22}N_4OS_2$, Yield-85%, M.P.-170⁰C Composition-found(calculated) C-68.43(69.47), H-5.30 (4.28), N-9.79 (10.80) and S-11.40 (12.36); **FTIR (KBr) ν cm^{-1}** :3035.45 (Ar-CH stretching), 3363.62 (NH stretching), 1664.45 (C=O stretching), 1591.16 (S-C=N stretching) and 692.40 (C-S stretching); **1H NMR (400 MHz $CDCl_3$ δ ppm)** doublet of 2H of -CH=CH- at δ 3.42-3.96 ppm, multiplets of 14H of Ph at δ 7.00-7.96 ppm, multiplet of 5H, Ph at δ 6.79-7.00 ppm, singlet of 1H of NH at δ 8.12 ppm; Mol. Wt.: 518.

1-phenyl-3-[4-(2-phenylimino-4-p-Cl-phenylimino-1,3,5-dithiazino)-aminophenyl]-prop-2-ene-1-ones (VIII de)

Yellow solid, $C_{30}H_{21}N_4OS_2Cl$, Yield-74%, M.P.- 179⁰C Composition-found(calculated) C-64.12(65.15), H-4.80(3.83), N-9.14(10.13), S-10.54(11.59) and Cl-7.45(6.41); **FTIR (KBr) ν cm^{-1}** :3069.46 (Ar-CH stretching), 3344.25 (NH stretching), 1642.04(C=O stretching), 1588.21 (S-C=N stretching) and 716.65 (C-S stretching); **1H NMR (400 MHz $CDCl_3$ δ ppm)** doublet of 2H of -CH=CH- at δ 2.52-3.86 ppm, multiplet of 9H of Ph at δ 6.57-7.95 ppm, multiplet of 5H, Ph at δ 6.36-7.42 ppm multiplet of 4H, Ph at δ 6.47-7.72 ppm and singlet of 1H of -NH at δ 8.27 ppm; Mol. Wt.: 553.5.

CONCLUSION

All the synthesized compounds were analyzed, found and confirmed by their elemental study, IR spectra, and PMR spectra.

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